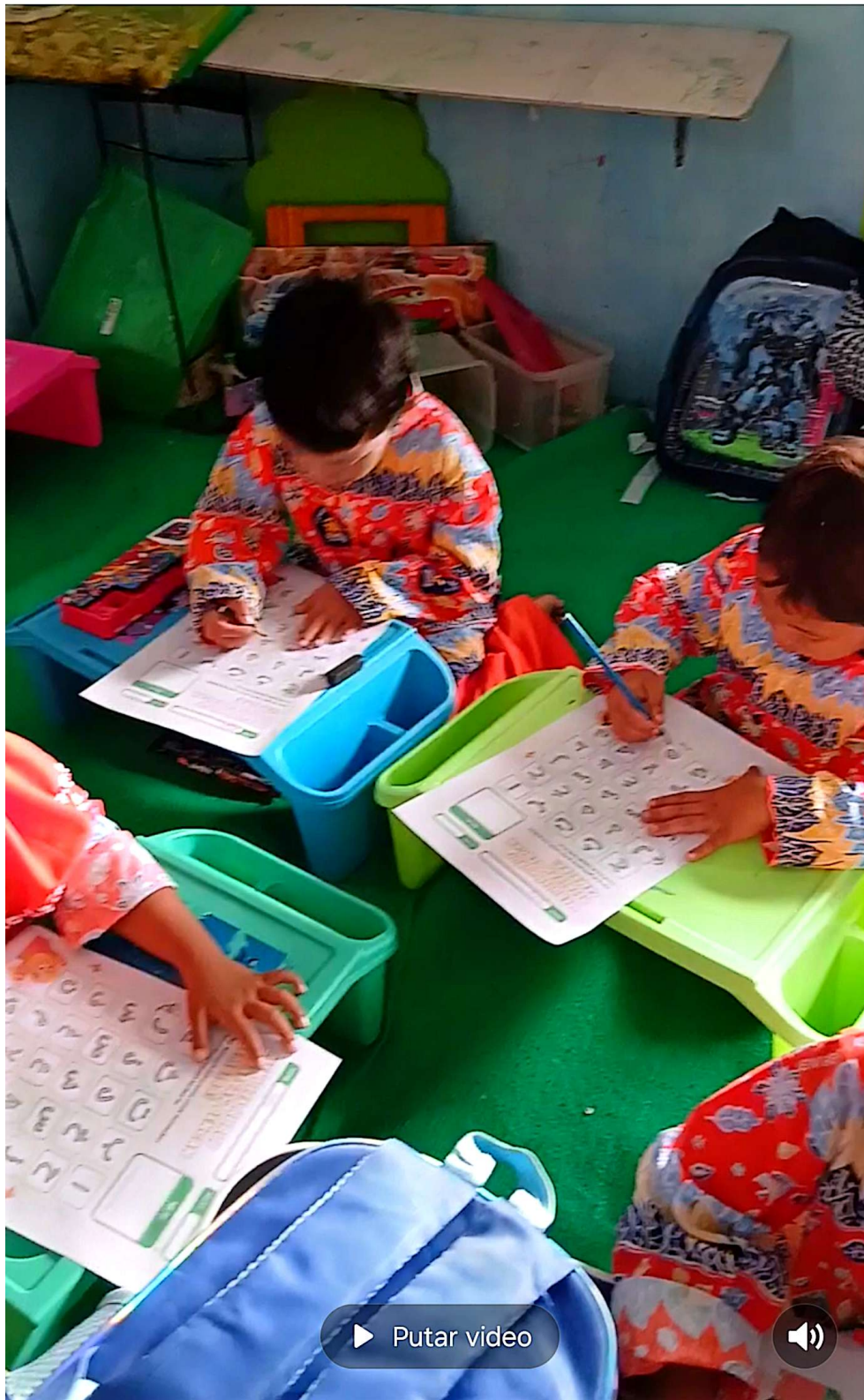








▶ Putar video





▶ Putar video







▶ Putar video





▶ Putar video



